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# Crawford

# Avalanche

JUSTICE AND RIGHT

VOLUME FIFTYFOUR

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, SEPTEMBER 1, 1932

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

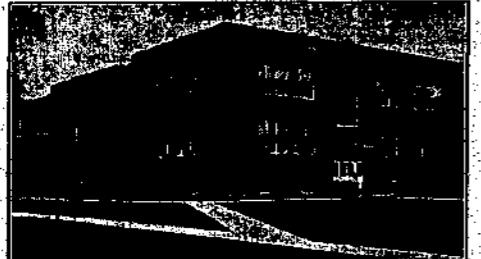
NUMBER 35

## GRAYLING SCHOOLS OPEN SEPT. 6TH

As the doors of the Grayling Public Schools swing open next Tuesday, September 6th, it is well worth while for the people of the community to pause, make an estimate of the situation, orient their thinking, and realize the worthwhile objectives of our educational effort.

During the past two years much thought has been placed on the cost of education with the result that salaries have been somewhat reduced, prices on school supplies have dropped,

Athletics. Rosalyn Lewis, Gaylord—Sciences. Norrine Berry, Indian River—English. Josephine Nichols, Lansing—Language and mathematics. Mrs. Evelyn Schmidt, Benton Harbor, Home Economics. Louise McAllister, Homer—Music and Art. Beatrice Freeman, Gagetown—Commercial. Sylvia Rendle, Ottawa Lake—6th Grade. Margaret Douglas, Lovells—7th Grade. Frances Hewens, Ypsilanti—4th Grade. Olga Everard, Ypsilanti—Primary. Margaret Fyvie, McMillan—Primary.



GRAYLING PUBLIC SCHOOL.

ped, and great care has been exercised in the purchase of equipment. Locally the vote tax has been cut in two during the past five years; the faculty will be reduced 25% from its last year's strength in numbers. So much has been written, so much has been talked on the cost side of education that it seems that we are in danger of forgetting the worthwhile objectives of our educational institutions.

Occasionally it pays the professional educator to ask himself just how important are our schools anyway, what excuse do they have for existence at public expense? The writer knows of no better method of approaching the problem than by asking the question, "What is our greatest national asset?" Right here in Grayling we would get many different answers. The physician says that our health institutions, our hospitals, our clinics are our greatest asset because without health what would all else amount to. The teacher answers that our great universities, our colleges, and these schools are our greatest asset for an ignorant people cannot enjoy our American life. The manufacturer wants to know what we would do without our shops, our factories and industrial plants? What would we do without trade and the large trade centers, such as New York, Chicago and Detroit? The farmer answers that the farms are our greatest national asset for without them there would be no food. Each has answered sincerely according to the interest that is nearest his heart. Each is of vital importance, but the question is still unanswered.

What is it that binds all these and many more interests together; that binds forty-eight states in one national government? The answer is short, our national character. Our national character is the sum total of our individual characters. Here then is the only excuse for the existence of our schools. Does the school in Grayling contribute something worth while to the development of the character of each child? If so it is a worth while concern, if not, no matter how well it may teach arithmetic, it is failing short of its opportunity.

With Tuesday as the opening day the following teachers will be found in their places:

R. R. Burns, Grayling—Superintendent.  
Gerald Poor, Traverse City—Principal.  
Willard Cornell, Traverse City—

Hazel Cassidy, Grayling—Primary.  
Ina M. Tappi, Calumet—Kindergarten.

## 300 HEAR TAFT MEMORIAL TALKS

GRAYLING WELL REPRESENTED  
AT PRUDENVILLE MEET

About 20 representative citizens of Grayling attended the meeting held in interest of the Taft Memorial Highway association at Johnson's Rustic Tavern at Houghton Lake Monday evening.

Serg. Alvin G. York, Tennessee World War hero, was the principal speaker at the banquet. About 300 attended the affair.

York is vice-president of the association which is boasting a paved highway from Mackinaw City to Fort Myers, Florida. Through Michigan the road will follow the route of US-27 from Mackinaw City to Lansing, US-127 from Jackson to the Ohio state line. Thence almost in a straight line the proposed highway runs through Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, North and South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.

Frank Holden, Cincinnati, executive vice-president of the association, introduced the delegations from the various states attending the banquet and those from the cities in Michigan along the route of the road.

Unqualified support for the project was promised by Fred F. Ming, Cheboygan, speaker of the state house of representatives and Grover C. Dillman, state highway commissioners two of the principal speakers. Other talks were given by Frank R. Johnson, president of the Houghton Lake chamber of commerce under whose auspices the gathering was held, and W. C. Smith, Roscommon county prosecuting attorney.

Delegates at the banquet who spoke included: W. A. Bahke, Alma city attorney; W. L. Park, Clare; Miss Hattie Hardy, Albion, Ga.; Judge J. N. McDonald, Byrdstown, Tenn.; Warren J. McLaughlin, Lima, O.; and F. Carl Holbrook, Clare.

### MUST "KEEP THEIR SHIRT ON"

"Keep your shirt on!" Michigan State park superintendents are telling the bathers, and so the men are wearing both pieces of the two-piece bathing suits and the women are taking their sun baths on the wide sandy beaches with both straps fastened snugly over their shoulders.

The "shirt" ruling, officials explain, doesn't mean that bathers at the state parks are required to wear the 1932 costumes for bathers. But those who patrol the park beaches do require that the men wear shirts as well as trunks and that the women who insist on a sun bath, keep the shoulder straps up.

Complaints from several of the parks concerning shirtless and strapless bathers caused state park officials to consult operators of other public bathing beaches. They found that in Michigan at least, the shirt and strap are necessary accoutrements of every bather. As a result the state park superintendents are sticking by the general ruling.

### GABBY GERTIE



"No bather wants to be mistaken for a husband."

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## L. N. L. CONVENTION SEPT. 14-15-16

The 31st annual convention of the National League of Veterans and Sons will convene at Grayling, Mich., Sept. 14, 15, and 16, 1932 in the I. O. O. F. hall.

It is expected there will be between seventy-five and eighty national officers and delegates present. The national president, Mary LeFay, of Bay City, Mable Girardot, also of Bay City, and Lora Villeneuve of Flint will be in Grayling; also other national officers and delegates from Saginaw, Flint, Bay City, Detroit, Pontiac, and Brightmoor.

On the evening of Sept. 15, there will be a camp fire to which the public is invited, followed by an old fashioned Colonial ball. It is requested that every one come in colonial costume.

### TWO PEOPLE DROWN IN HOUGHTON LAKE

Summer resort activities in this vicinity were again marred last week with a sad drowning at Houghton Lake Friday afternoon, in which Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Bell Jr. of Chicago lost their lives. They, in company with Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Forney, also of Chicago, were vacationing at the lake, occupying a cottage at Johnson's Rustic Tavern Resort. They left the cottage during the forenoon for a fishing trip up the lake, using a large row boat equipped with an outboard motor. Finding the lake exceedingly rough they followed the south shore to Denton point and then attempted to cross the lake toward the "Cut" when the boat was caught in a trough and capsized, throwing all four into the water.

Mr. Forney made several heroic attempts to rescue the party and at one time all four were clinging to the boat but the high seas rolled the boat around and they lost their hold. Twice Mr. Forney brought the women back to the boat but they slipped off and while he was helping his wife, Mr. Bell sank and before Forney could reach Mrs. Bell, she likewise disappeared. Mr. Forney and wife succeeded in clinging to the boat for perhaps two and a half hours during which they drifted toward Prudenville when their cries for help attracted the attention of the man at Johnson's boat house and he effected their rescue.

A searching party of residents around the lake and State Police, led by Roy Carr of Houghton Lake, succeeded in finding the body of Mrs. Bell early Saturday morning but not until Monday forenoon was the body of her husband recovered. The remains were taken to Chicago for burial. Roscommon Herald-News.

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## ODD THINGS AND NEW—By Lame Bode



A SINGLE TOMATO PLANT  
Owned by J. G. Vance, Oakham, Mass.  
PRODUCED 1,427 TOMATOES  
IN ONE YEAR...

## MEMORIES OF THE NORTHLAND

By H. P. Olson, Detroit.

Detroit, Mich., Aug. 27, 1932

Mr. O. P. Schumann,

Dear Sir:

I note with interest account of your canary carnival on the AuSable.

Of special interest it is to me who has now for over forty years traveled up and down this beautiful stream. I knew the AuSable, the East Branch, North and South Branches as a boy when the great pines of the north lined its banks. Their branches often interlocked above the waters.

Well here is to the north and its memories which remain with us thru the rush and struggle of the years, thru the heat and dust of the cities; our thoughts stray to you and we once more hear the call of the wild, the tinkle of the cold springs, the cry of the woodland bird and feel the cooling breezes which come fresh and clear over hundreds of thousands of woodland acres which never know the tread of man from one year to another. Your memories are precious.

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Wednesday is being built into one of the great days of the fair. Gov. Wilber M. Brucker will be the guest of honor. Every drum and bugle corps, among war veterans organizations in the state will compete for \$1000 in prizes. In the evening "Miss Michigan" will be selected from among 45 girls from all over Michigan. More than 1700 girls are entered in this contest. The winner is being given an automobile and a \$2-day vacation trip to Washington.

Every other feature of the state fair has been retained or improved or enlarged. The horse show, especially, has been given much thought.

More interest is being shown by Michigan society in this event than ever before. All boxes have been disposed of and the entries set a record. The fair has done everything to popularize the show. The "Midway" attractions this year are new and more numerous than previously.

The grandstand show is the finest yet seen at the fair. Ten acts make up the daily afternoon and evening "bill." Featuring the afternoon performance is a Wild West Rodeo. In the evening the pageant, "March On, America" with 300 performers on a 500-foot stage, will be outstanding. The night performance closes with a startling fireworks exhibit.

In all respects the forthcoming fair, to last through all next week, is expected to surpass anything in the state's history. Arrangements are being made to welcome 400,000 visitors, a new high attendance mark.

Parking accommodations have been provided for 25,000 cars. With a reduced admission of 25 cents this year and a program never equalled on the state fair grounds, the anticipated attendance mark is likely to be reached.

"We are surprised at the interest in this year's fair by upstate exhibitors, especially farmers," Secretary McNamara declares. "We had feared a falling off in interest, due to conditions. On the contrary these seemingly have stimulated, rather than discouraged this interest. It has upset our calculations. On the same basis we now look for a larger upstate attendance than we had originally hoped for. We are confident this year's fair will be an outstanding success.

RECORD OF VILLAGE COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Special meeting held on the 26th day of August A. D. 1932, Grayling, Mich.

Meeting called to order by President C. O. McCullough.

Trustees present: A. L. Roberts,

N. O. Corwin, P. F. Jorgenson, R. O.

Wilkes, Emil Giebling. Absent: Thomas Cassidy.

Meeting called for the purpose of discussing demand charge at pump house with Mr. Baich of the Michigan Public Service Company.

Moved and carried that we adjourn. Motion carried.

Lorraine Sparks, Clerk.

C. O. McCullough, President.

Knowing that the State is being

ruled by taxation, that the tourist

business is being ruined and our

residents deprived of their recreation

by high game and fish licenses im-

posed by our last legislature, an-

dolishing that these conditions can

and should be rectified, I am offer-

ing myself as your candidate for

State Senator.

Your support will be appreciated.

Horatio S. Karcher.

## STATE FAIR TO OPEN SUNDAY

## CHAS. A. SINK PRAISES UPPER PENINSULA

Charles A. Sink, candidate for Lieutenant Governor, recently completed a week's campaign tour in the Upper Peninsula. He hurried south in order to address a large open air audience at Marble Beach Pavilion, Coldwater, and during the course of his address, referred to his northern experiences very enthusiastically as follows:

"I have just returned from a fifteen hundred mile trip through the Upper Peninsula where I had a glorious time. I am still enthused about my trip North. I met with tremendous enthusiasm wherever I ap-



CHARLES A. SINK

peared, on the part of political leaders, editors and the public in general. I was deeply impressed with the fine support which I received but I was doubly delighted at the wonderful resources which I found up there. Miles and miles of beautiful land with many fine modern cities and lots of medium sized towns, villages, and large areas of fertile farms. Wonderful school houses, public buildings and a spirit of cordiality most wholesome. I regret that more people in the South are not as familiar with this half of our state as they should be. I advise you that when you next take your vacation, to cross the Straits and spend as much time as possible where you will find wholesome hospitality, splendid hotels and a spirit which is most refreshing. Go from the Soo, in the East, to Marquette, Houghton, and Ironwood in the West and then southeasterly to Iron River, Iron Mountain, Menominee, Escanaba and then to St. Ignace with many wonderful intervening points. You will find the trip worth while in every way. I cannot speak too highly of everything which I found up there."

Former Senator Sink on his visit to the Northland was not a newcomer for he visited the upper peninsula many times as a member of the Finance Committee of the State Senate, of which he was a member for three sessions. He always took a great interest in affairs pertaining to the North and on his trip, many of his old time friends gave him an appreciative welcome. Mr. Sink is bound to get an almost unanimous vote for Lieutenant Governorship in these parts.

## Rialto Theatre (GRAYLING)

### PROGRAM

Sunday and Monday, Sept. 4-5  
Marion Davies and Jimmy Durante

In

BLONDIE OF THE FOLLIES  
Cartoon News Novelty

Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 6-7  
Tully Marshall and Zasu Pitts  
In

"STRANGERS OF THE  
EVENING"

Comedy Novelty News

Thursday and Friday, Sept. 8-9  
Phillip Holmes and Dorothy Jordan  
In

"70,000 WITNESSES"  
Screen Snapshots

Comedy Novelty News

Saturday, Sept. 10th (only)  
Special Matinee at 8:00 o'clock

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson's Adventures in Africa.

"CONGORILLA"

Screen Snapshots

Comedy Novelty News

Saturday, Sept. 10th (only)

Special Matinee

## CRAWFORD AVALANCHE

O. P. Schumann, Owner and Pub'r.  
Entered as Second Class Matter at  
the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under  
the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.

GRAYLING PEOPLE  
INVITED TO RACESGAR WOOD AND KAYE DON TO  
RACE SATURDAY

Detroit, Mich., Sept. 1.—General manager Fred A. Chapman of the Michigan state fair today issued a general and cordial invitation to all Michigan to come to Detroit Saturday Sunday and Monday next, to witness the three days speed events, two days given over to the world's speed boat races between Kaye Don, the Englishman and Gar Wood, the Yankee and Sunday, right in the middle of the speed tournament, the day on which the American speedway championship will be decided in a 100 mile A.A.A. sanctioned auto race. Mr. Chapman says, judging from the entries received that this auto race, carrying \$5,000 in prize money and 120 points to the winner, the last sanctioned event of the year, is attracting great interest among the drivers.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1932

PRINTED REPORTS of public expenditures has long been advocated by the Avalanche. Every cent of the taxpayer's money should be publicly accounted for. This keeps the public informed as to whom money is paid and for what purpose and besides the publicity keeps public officials from dishonesty. Sanilac county, in the Thumb district of Michigan, might well have profited by such publicity and have saved the county from a shortage of \$51,000 in the accounts of the county treasurer. If every public official handling public money was required by law to publish at least once each year a full itemized report of public expenditures, nothing like that that happened in Sanilac could take place.

WHEN a fellow comes into your place of business and asks for money with which to purchase food, we believe it is the right thing to do to ask him to do some work in return for the favor. One morning this week a fellow in a plaintive tone said he was hungry and wanted us to help him out with money. Sure, we said, we'll help you out, but you will have to do some work for it. "Work," he said. "I haven't heard that word in a long time." Reluctantly he said he would work. "Wait about 15 minutes," he said, "and I'll be back." But he never returned. Every day our business men are handing out doles. Sometimes to persons who are really deserving but most times to able bodied men who are just bumming a living out of hard working business men. It's about time that something is done about it. Burrows Market, almost daily hands out meats to these fellows; Craig's Bakery gives away many loaves of bread daily; restaurants and Mercy Hospital feed many mouths daily, and so do grocery stores and, in fact, every business institution gives away valuable food or money almost every day in the week. And besides the homes of Grayling feed many beggars. As stated above, some of these are deserving but many are positively not. It's an imposition on the people of Grayling to have to be everlasting doing out to some of these pan-handlers. If a man isn't willing to do some work, then he should be refused any assistance. There is much work that could be done in town that, while it isn't vitally needed, still would do some good. Some of our streets are alive with weeds, throwing off unhealthful pollen. There would be plenty to do if every noxious weed was cut down and it would be a blessing to those who live here. Our climate is ideal for hay fever sufferers. It could be greatly improved if systemized effort were made to rid the place of ragweeds and other noxious weeds. Let these fellows do it. If they are not willing to work, at least we can save our money. We can take care of our own needy families but why feed these travelling beggars, who go from town to town looking for easy marks and living off the fruits that others have had to work hard to get? We have no board of trade for handling such affairs nor no civic organization to whom we might appeal to take over the responsibility of handling this situation. The council can't spend money for cleaning up private weedy yards, says President C. O. McCullough, but there is a law that requires the highway commissioner to have it done and if the private owner won't have it done, the Highway commissioner can order it done and the cost charged against the property owner. We believe there can be some plan devised for organizing a committee with authority to look after those itinerant beggars and thus relieve the business men and housewives of this nuisance.

Discretion  
The better part of valor is discretion.—Shakespeare.

Meet Ancient Rings

The earliest existing rings are those found in the tombs of ancient Egypt. The finest examples data from about the Eighteenth to the Twentieth dy dynasty.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

## ARTHUR MOREAU PASSED AWAY

William Arthur Moreau, age 63 years, 7 months and 11 days old, and better known among his friends as Archie Montour passed away at Mercy Hospital Tuesday night at 6:00 o'clock after a lingering illness. Mr. Moreau was born in Kankakee City, Ill., and had lived in Grayling for over 20 years. He was a painter and paper hanger by trade and also for years was flagman at the M. C. R. R. crossing on the Lake Margrethe road.

The funeral was held Wednesday afternoon from Sorenson's chapel and interment was in Elmwood cemetery. Surviving the deceased is his widow and a half brother, David Montour.

Mrs. Moreau's sister, Mrs. Brent, and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Merrow of Detroit came to be in attendance at the funeral.

## GUILD AWARDS FOUR SCHOLARSHIPS

Detroit, Aug. 26.—One hundred and seven boy craftsmen are enroute to their widely scattered homes today, after nearly a week of festivity at the second annual convention of the Fisher Body Craftsmen's Guild here. The climax of the convention was the announcement of the four winners of \$5,000 university scholarships for four years each.

These winners, Franz Ibsch, of Columbus, Wis., Fred Friedrich, of Rochester, N. Y., Raymond Smith, of Lawton, Okla., and Gordon Drummond, of Washington, D. C., had the unusual experience, during the award dinner, of greeting their mothers and fathers over a nation-wide hookup, the man to introduce them to the radio audience being none other than Floyd Gibbons himself.

An official welcome from Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of General Motors, messages of congratulation from W. A. Fisher, president of the Guild, and from R. S. McLaughlin, president of the Canadian Guild organization, and an opportunity to meet Dan Beard, "father of the Boy Scouts," also featured the dinner. In tribute to the 32-year-old leader of boys, whose presence distinguished the convention, the entire banquet audience rose and gave loud applause.

The convention program combined education and recreation, giving the boys a chance to shine in fields other than craftsmanship, for a change. They visited the Ford Greenfield Village which houses Thomas Edison's reconstructed shop, the General Motors Proving Ground, and many other spots of special interest. Announcement was made that the Guild's third year would open in September, and all boys between 12 and 20 were invited to enter the competition.

## NOTICE TO TEACHERS

Fellow Teachers:

August 27th, September 3rd and September 10th are the dates chosen for teachers to call at the Commissioner's office for supplies and for any information.

Be sure that the original or a copy of your certificate is on file in this office before you begin your school work. The commissioner becomes answerable to your district and to the Department at this time. Get information and supplies at office and save postage. I am planning to visit Crawford county schools during the first days of September and many questions can be answered at this time.

Let's plan to make this school year the best ever.

Yours to serve,  
John W. Payne,  
Comm'r of Schools.

In developing a hen with cellophane sides so that we can tell the layers from the loafers.—Pathfinder Magazine.

## REVISED DEFINITIONS

Music—The least objectionable of noises.

Fishing—A sport devised to improve the imagination.

Parking Space—The spot where the other fellow left his car.

Stenographer—A person who writes what she thinks the boss should have said.—Royal Aramcan Bulletin.

She's a Busy Woman



Meet the busiest young lady in Washington, Mrs. Helen N. Petty, secretary to Doctor Gries, who is secretary of the new bone bank board. All persons having business with the board, whether borrowers, officials or job seekers, the last of which are legion, must state their case to Mrs. Petty before being admitted to any of the members of the board.

Canadian Timber

About 200,000,000 acres of Canada's productive and accessible forest land carry timber of merchantable size and the remaining 350,000,000 acres carry young growth of various species and ages.

Leo Uddell of Gaylord is in Mercy Hospital receiving medical treatment.

Ed Cooper of Lansing is visiting at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm McLeod, at Birchwood Lodge.

William Powell returned from Detroit Wednesday evening after spending a few days there.

DeVore Dawson, Norman Dawson and Harry Weiss spent Sunday at the Soo, Mackinaw City and Canada.

Mrs. Hansine Hanson and daughters Misses Ingeborg and Mildred, drove to Mancelona Sunday and visited Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Walters.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Darrock of Royal Oak are spending several weeks visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank LaVack.

Miss Bernice Corwin spent the week end visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Neil Corwin. She was accompanied from Lansing by Mr. George Hilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bankerd and Mr. Clyde Flowers returned to their homes in Detroit Saturday after spending a few days visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lydell.

Teddy Sivrain of Cheboygan arrived Sunday to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Sivrain, who accompanied him to Flint and Detroit to visit relatives this week.

Mrs. Nikolkin Schjotz was hostess Monday evening at a pleasant affair in honor of Miss Anna Nelson of Grand Rapids. High scores at bridge were held by Mrs. Holger Hanson and Mrs. Jess Sales.

Mrs. Leonard Bridge (Helen Westcott) arrived from Detroit Sunday to visit Mr. and Mrs. Marius Hanson and Holger Hanson. Mr. Bridge joined her here Wednesday to spend a few days.

Miss Mary Watts and Mr. J. B. Lee of Detroit arrived Thursday and are guests of Miss Jane Ingley at Lake Margrethe. This makes the ninth summer that Miss Watts has sojourned at Lake Margrethe.

There will be a special meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the American Legion at the hall next Wednesday evening, Sept. 6. There are matters of importance to come before the meeting so please be present.

Tuesday evening Mrs. Holger Hanson and Mrs. Carl Sorenson entertained a company of ladies at the home of the former, complimenting Miss Anna Nelson of Grand Rapids. Bridge was enjoyed, prizes being won by Miss Nelson and Mrs. Nikolkin Schjotz.

On Thursday last, Mrs. A. J. Joseph was hostess to thirteen ladies at luncheon. The party was given to compliment Mrs. C. T. Jerome of Pontiac. Bridge prizes were received by Mrs. Louise Comine and Mrs. Jerome.

Members of the Paul LaBrash family gave an enjoyable party in honor of the birthday anniversary of their mother, Sunday evening. Besides the family there were many old friends present. It was in the form of a surprise and everyone had a pleasant time.

Misses Margrethe and Ella Hanson entertained at a delightful bridge party Wednesday afternoon at Lake Margrethe in honor of Mrs. Oscar Wilkinson of Chicago. The high score was held by Mrs. Harold McNeven and Mrs. Wilkinson received the guest prize.

Miss Emily Engel, daughter of Mrs. August Engel, was married to William Miller, son of Mrs. Earl Whipple, on Sunday, August 21, at Clare, Michigan. The young couple are making their home in Lansing, and their many Grayling friends wish them lots of luck.

W. E. Meyer of Toledo caught an unusual looking trout last week in AuSable river and brought it to Grayling Hatchery, where it was designated as a "Highbred" or (Hibred).

"Full fashioned" is one of the most important terms used in describing hose. This signifies that the hose has been knit to fit the leg and foot in five places, top, calf of leg, ankle, foot, and toe. The easiest way to recognize full fashioned hose is to notice the calf of the leg where the change in the direction of the stitches provides fashioning marks.

Tubular hose are the cheapest type manufactured. The fabric is knit in a tube, cut off the desired length, the foot is attached, then the stocking is pressed into shape in an attempt to imitate the full fashioned variety but these can be detected because the stitches at the back are vertical and their direction does not change.

Designations such as four thread or five thread mean the number of strands of raw silk used in the thread from which the hose are made. The greater the number of threads, the heavier is the hose and the more durable. The five, six, and seven strand hose are usually called semi-service or mid-weight. The eight to 12 thread hose are service weight.

"Gauge" indicates the fineness of the hose. On close examination, it will be seen that in some hose the stitches are much smaller than in others. The higher the number of the gauge, the finer the hose. Forty-two and 45 gauge are common, ranging up to 56, the finest ever manufactured.

Bud Is Making Good



John (Bud) Clancy, a recruit from Jerny City, has been playing first base regularly with the Brooklyn Dodgers and has proved his right to be considered a big leaguer. He is a southpaw both in the field and at bat.

## The Log Office Says



Interesting bits of news and comment about Northeastern Michigan gathered by the E. M. T. A.

Needing some ready cash he sent a letter to his subscribers telling them of his need. The mails brought him hundreds of dollars.

Well, my comment is that it isn't such a tough world, after all.

A few resorters have notified us of their closing dates and a few have notified us of their reduced rates after Labor Day. What about the rest of the E.M.T.A. members???

The Annual Meeting.

This year, Thursday, October 6, and as usual afternoon and evening—perhaps a morning session. Plans are not completed, but it is expected that the evening meeting and dinner will draw even a larger number than last year when the guests filled the ballroom and overflowed to the dining room.

For one day and evening care is to be forgotten. Optimism with a big "O" is to rule. The evening is given over to sociability, fun and some seriousness, no politics and yet all the candidates for office may be present.

The annual meeting of the East Michigan Tourist Association and the North Eastern Michigan Development Bureau has become an event, four to five hundred members and prominent guests from all parts of Michigan attending for the election of officers, general business and the social get-together.

The two organizations number many hundred members. The annual meeting is the opportunity for the exchange of ideas, discussion of policy and factors affecting the organizations and the members, and planning activities for the future. The business meetings are held at the Log Office at which time officers are elected, the board of Directors being composed of one or more directors from each and every county qualifying for membership.

Both the Development Bureau and the Tourist Association are incorporated under state laws as associations "not for pecuniary profit"; hence are large sectional boards of trade working in behalf of East and North Eastern Michigan.

## Homemakers' Corner

By Home Economics Specialists  
Michigan State College

Learn to read descriptions of the articles being bought, as well as how to interpret these descriptions. This advice is especially applicable in regard to hosiery, for which a large proportion of the year's clothing allowance is spent according to Miss Julie F. Tear, of the home economics department of Michigan State College.

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Designations such as four thread or five thread mean the number of strands of raw silk used in the thread from which the hose are made. The greater the number of threads, the heavier is the hose and the more durable.

The five, six, and seven strand hose are usually called semi-service or mid-weight. The eight to 12 thread hose are service weight.

"Gauge" indicates the fineness of the hose. On close examination, it will be seen that in some hose the stitches are much smaller than in others. The higher the number of the gauge, the finer the hose.

Forty-two and 45 gauge are common, ranging up to 56, the finest ever manufactured.

GREATER EARNINGS IMMEDIATELY

Retail salesmen, preferably clothing experience, for personal training and backing with leading tailoring house. Strictly confidential interview with me will prove to you opportunity for greater earnings immediately and future advancement. Outstanding popular-priced line; broad, liberal policies. Income above average to producer. Who is willing to earn \$35 weekly to start. Unlimited future. Branch Manager, Box D, Grayling, Mich.

BUSINESS BLOCK. FOR SALE—Fine location and easy terms. Call O. P. Schumann, Grayling; phone 111.

FOR SALE—Fine log cabin on AuSable river—12 miles east of Grayling. Wonderful location. Five rooms on first floor; one room on second floor; basement that is so cool no ice is required during warmest weather. Immense flowing well supplying water for house and lawn.

Frederic Township ..... 15  
South Branch Township ..... 3  
Lovelis Township ..... 2  
Maple Forest Township ..... 2  
Beaver Creek Township ..... 2

8-35-4

Typewriter ribbons for nearly all makes of machines, carried in stock. Also ribbons and rolls for Burrows and Victor adding machines. Availanche Office. Phone 111.

BARGAIN—House with four lots, several bearing apple trees. Easy terms. Consult O. P. Schumann at Avalanche office. Phone 111.

## Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES  
OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, September 2, 1909

Mrs. Robert Dyer of Lovells was in the village the last of the week, shopping and visiting.

Deleven Smith has accepted the position of janitor of the school building for the ensuing year.

Bernard Christenson of Beaver Creek has gone to Flint to accept a position at the Buick auto factory.

Ed. Sorenson was home from Michigan over Sunday to visit his family and friends. He has his new store completed and will receive his stock and open for business this week.

W. Woodfield and wife spent most of last week visiting the kids at West Branch, only we imagine William was equally interested in the races, which are reported as being of the best.

Mrs. James Mulhull of Owosso was a very pleasant visitor in our city for a few days last week, being the guest of Mrs. L. T. Wright and Miss Carrie Jorgenson. Her visit, although short was thoroughly enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Robinson were made glad this week by a brief visit with their daughter, Mrs. M. J. Phillips of Owosso. Mr. Phillips has been making a tour of the state with the Michigan rifle team, of which he is a member.

After a year's visit with her mother Mrs. D. McKay and Mrs. Effie E. Leighton, her sister, Mrs. Nettie day.

## Indian Chiefs Give Woodcock Water



When Colonel Woodcock, federal director of prohibition, made a visit recently to Glacier National park he was greeted by a group of Blackfeet Indian chieftains; and though he was thirsty and warm, all they gave him to drink was a cup of sparkling spring water from the "Land of the Shining Mountains." Left to right with the colonel in the photograph are George Bull Child, Owen Heavy Breast, Mike Short Man and Theodore Last Star.

Read your home paper.  
Subscribe for the Avalanche.

For surely bonds call O. P. Schumann. Phone 111.



Harper Joy, vice president of an investment bank of Spokane, Wash., always liked the circus, so when his vacation time came he joined one as a clown and spent two weeks on the big top, having the time of his life. Here is Mr. Joy in his makeup.

Read your home paper.  
Subscribe for the Avalanche.

MORTGAGE SALE

Default having been made in the condition of a mortgage made by Michael W. Gibbons and Veira E. Gibbons, husband and wife, to Mrs. Ora Hall, dated September 24, 1929, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Crawford County, Michigan, on October 1, 1929 in Liber H. of Mortgages on page 412, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this mortgage, for principal, interest and taxes the sum of \$1,692.00 and statutory attorney fees and no suit or proceedings at law having been instituted to recover the moneys secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, on Saturday, November 10, 1932 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon the undersigned will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Grayling, Crawford County, Michigan, that being the place where the Circuit Court for Crawford County is held, the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount so as aforesaid due on said mortgage with seven percent interest and all legal costs together with said attorney fees, to-wit:

The east half of the southeast quarter of section thirty, town twenty-five north, range two west, South Branch Township, Crawford County, Michigan.

Dated August 24, 1932.

Mrs. Ora Hall,  
Mortgagee  
Merle F. Nellist,  
Attorney for Mortgagor,  
Grayling, Michigan.

8-25-13

CARL SORENSEN,  
Township Clerk  
8-25-2

MARTHA PETERSON,  
Township Clerk  
8-25-2

George Sorenson,  
Judge of Probate.

True copy.  
George Sorenson,  
Judge of Probate.

C. M. Branson,  
Attorney for Petitioner,  
Grayling, Michigan.

8-18-14

G. F. DeLaMater,  
Attorney for Petitioner,  
Grayling, Michigan.

8-18-14

Frank N. Smith,  
Grayling, Michigan.

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8-18-14

George Sorenson,  
Judge of Probate

## ELECTION NOTICES

## PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of

Grayling.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township.

Tuesday, Sept. 13, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

STATE—One candidate for Governor; One candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One Candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz: Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 22, A.D. 1932.

CARL SORENSEN,

Township, Clerk.

8-25-3

## PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of

Beaver Creek,

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township.

Tuesday, Sept. 13, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

STATE—One candidate for Governor; One candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One Candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz: Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 22, A.D. 1932.

JOHN LAMOTTE,

Township, Clerk.

8-25-3

## HOW

ELM TRIO EYE WILL BE USED IN MORTGAGE MAIL.—Postal employees about railroad terminals will be relieved of considerable work and thus saved by the recent development of the photoelectric cell or "electric eye," as the device is frequently referred to. It has now been assigned to the work of routing mail sacks. Each sack is loaded with mail for one city. When the sack is full it is placed in a tray container, which travels on an automatic conveyor system of the overhead monorail type. The containers are made up into "trains" put along at about five miles an hour by a motor-driven carrier, as many as 50 containers making up a train. As the train goes by the mail sacks are automatically sorted and dropped on the loading platform near the proper railway cars. In a demonstration arrangement in Cincinnati there were 34 possible destinations for the mail trays. The light source (which actuates the photoelectric relay) at each railway mail car was arranged to shine its beam on a different plane from all the others and at one or the other of two angles in order to cause delivery of any given sack of mail at a particular destination. It is merely necessary to set the photoelectric tubes on a suitable plane and at the proper angle to intercept a particular light beam, and no other. Thus only those mail sacks whose photoelectric tubes are correctly set are delivered. If the tubes are set correctly the mail is automatically delivered.

## How Correspondents at

"The Front" Sent News

How Shanghai war news gathered by reporters on the front line was spread by cable, radio and telegraph to American newspapers a half hour after the news happened, was described to the Rochester Chamber of Commerce by Raymond Clapp, Washington manager of the United Press. The news could come over any one or all of four routes, he said.

"The urgent rate for such messages is \$2.51 a word by way of London and \$2.19 a word by way of the Pacific," he said. "When all four routes were used for the same message, to insure fastest possible delivery, the total cost was about \$9 for each word."

How Marbles Are Made

Marbles may be made of baked clay, marble, agate, or glass. In Saxony they are made of hard calcareous stone, which is first broken up into square blocks, and the blocks thrown into a mill together into a mill, which is a stationary flat slab of stone. Over this a block of oak of the same diameter is kept rotating while water flows upon the stone slab. In 15 minutes the marbles are worn completely round and are fit for sale. Agates are made into marbles by first chipping the pieces nearly round with a hammer and then wearing them down upon the face of large grindstones.

How Ozarks Got Name

"Ozarks," the name of a chain of mountains in southern Missouri, northern Arkansas and eastern Oklahoma, is an Anglicized rendering of "Aux Arce," literally meaning "with bows," a term which the early French applied to a band of Quapaw Indians who inhabited that region. "Aux Arce," pronounced "o-za-ark," was descriptive of the Indians and was equivalent to the English "bow carriers." The French established a trading post called Aux Arce near the present village of Arkansas Post.—Pathfinder Magazine.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz: Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 22, A.D. 1932.

RUTH CAID,

Township, Clerk.

8-25-3

## PRIMARY ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that a General Primary Election will be held in the Township of

Frederick,

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township.

Tuesday, Sept. 13, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of placing in nomination by all political parties participating therein, candidates for the following offices, viz:

STATE—One candidate for Governor; One candidate for Lieutenant Governor.

CONGRESSIONAL—One Candidate for Representative in Congress for the Congressional district of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One candidate for Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part.

One candidate for Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative district of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Also candidates for the following county offices, viz: Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, County Road Commissioner, Coroners, Surveyor.

Dated Aug. 22, A.D. 1932.

MARTEA PETERSON,

Township, Clerk.

8-25-3

## OLD THOUGHTS

One forgives everything to him who forgives himself nothing.

There is nothing for preserving the body like having no heart.

Time, patience and industry are the three great masters of the world.

If power to do hard work is not talent, it is the best possible substitute for it.

## WISE AND OTHERWISE

Gabriele D'Annunzio—Modesty is not for me.

Odgen L. Mills—To put men to work capital must go to work.

Sir Oliver Lodge—The progress of mankind is in the hands of youth.

Sir Harry Lauder—You cannot learn to be a comic; it is a gift from God.

Edwin Markham—No man ever thinks a poem out; he only feels it out.

Charles M. Schwab—There is just one remedy for the depression and that is sweat.

Joseph C. Ciliaux—In the United States there are too many bankers and too few statesmen.

Owen D. Young—Industry is primarily, and for all time, interested in keeping wages high rather than reducing them, for it is through high wages that a high buying power is attained.

Irving Bacheller—It would seem that we have misplaced the human intelligence when it is so out of business while prize fighters, ball players and demonstrators of illicit love can make a fortune in a year.

## THE PERFECT CAVALIER

He eats salad.

He does not wear his hat at all.

He does not walk off with all the matches.

He has never seen any of the plays you haven't.

He knows that flowers for the house are more desirable than coriander.

He never has a hard day ahead of him at the office on the morrow.

He is never in town "just for the night," and therefore without evening clothes.

He doesn't subscribe to the fallacy that there is a double standard in manufacturing.

He always has plenty of dollar bills, so that he does not have to touch you temporally for the taxi fare.

He has heard of Edna St. Vincent Millay, Bela's caviar, Mane, rose petals, the "Rhapsody in Blue," Mrs. James Corrigan, the shorter catechism and the burning of the Paris opera house.—Kansas City Times.

## FROM THE APOCRYPHA

It is better to give alms than to lay up gold.

Help the poor for the commandment's sake, and turn him not away because of his poverty.

Help thy neighbor according to thy power, and beware that thou thyself fall not into the same.

Do good to the godly man, and thou shalt find a recompence; and if not from him, yet from the most High.

He that requites good turns is mindful of that which may come hereafter; and when he falleth, he dieth a stay.

If thou hast abundance, give alms accordingly; if thou have but a little, be not afraid to give according to that little; for thou layest up a good treasure for thyself against the day of necessity.

## DEFINITIONS

Salve: soft soap.

Bakery: a loafing business.

Our business: everybody's else.

Alarm clock: peace disturber.

Steam: water crazy with the heat.

Water: an associate of soups and milk.

Stew: something one gets into when flustered.

Permanent wave: one that lasts about a month.

Chicken: two-legged creature with or without feathers.

Powder: a preparation for smearing the face, or loading guns.

Stoking fund: the kind ours is.—Indianapolis News.

## 50 DAYS FOR KILLING DEER

Thirty-day jail sentences have become almost standard punishment for violating the deer laws, according to the Department of Conservation's records.

The most recent to be sentenced were: George Miller, Lake County, sentenced to 30 days in jail for illegal possession of venison and Murrell Patterson, Mason County, sentenced to 30 days for the same offense.

## TODAY'S HOUSEHOLD

By Dorothy Davenport Household Science Institute.

You have to eat a peck of dirt sometimes before you die,

But I insist the air I breathe is washed, but not too dry.

When Lowell sang of the rare June day, he probably did not visualize the time when every day might be a June day indoors, at least. That is exactly what the air scientist, or aerologist, has made possible. He has analyzed the perfect June day and learned its constituent parts, and then, with the aid of the engineer he has devised equipment that makes it possible to have a June day in the home every day in the year.

When Old Sol seems in league with the hot winds and the humidity to see how much discomfort can be inflicted on us poor humans, tens of thousands of homes throughout the country will serve their owners as virtual mountain summer resorts, even though far from stream or forest. These are homes that have been completely air-conditioned by small, inexpensive units that have been introduced since the first of the year. These systems, which operate in conjunction with or independent of the central heating system of the house, attain cooling by passing the home air through sprays of cool water which at the same time also removes excess moisture from the air. By this method not one room but every room in the house is flooded with cool, washed gently moving air.

One feature about summer cooling of homes should be emphasized, states the Holland Institute of Air Conditioning. Do not chill the air. Many of our cooled theaters and restaurants are uncomfortable because the air is too cool. During summer we are most comfortable in a temperature of 78 to 80 degrees. In fact, it is the consensus of air-conditioning experts, medical authorities, neurologists and physiologists, that indoor temperature should not vary more than 10 to 15 degrees from outdoor temperatures even during very hot weather. This makes for complete physical comfort and obviates the possibility of shock to the body or nervous system.

## POPULATION MOVEMENT

The United States Department of Agriculture estimates that 1,472,000 persons left farms for towns and cities in 1931, and that 1,679,000 persons moved farmward. The gain in number of persons living on farms was 648,000. For the year 1930 it was estimated that 1,768,000 persons moved from cities to farms and 1,727,000 persons moved from farms to cities—these two movements almost balancing each other. There was a slight decrease in the number of persons going to farms in 1931, and a considerable decrease in the number going to cities.

Captain Dollar is one of a fast disappearing tribe, sturdy, hard-working capitalists with first-hand training in mining or lumber camps, on the western plains or on shipboard, who in the 80s and 90s rose to take commanding positions in the commercial world. Dollar rose from a lumber camp, where he started in as camp cook, became a pioneer in transpacific trade and in a period of some thirty years has built up a transportation system which is one of the most famous, if not the largest, in the world. "Don't wait for your ship to come in," he used to say. "Just keep sendin' 'em out." In 1901 Captain Dollar sent his first ship out to the Orient, laden with lumber and brought back in it a cargo of silk and spice, rice and tea. He thus practically opened the slumbering Orient to American trade, which has increased some 300 per cent since that time.

Today a multimillionaire and the best-known American east of the Suez, Captain Dollar resides in San Rafael, Calif., where he lives frugally and personally conducts family religious services daily in his own home.

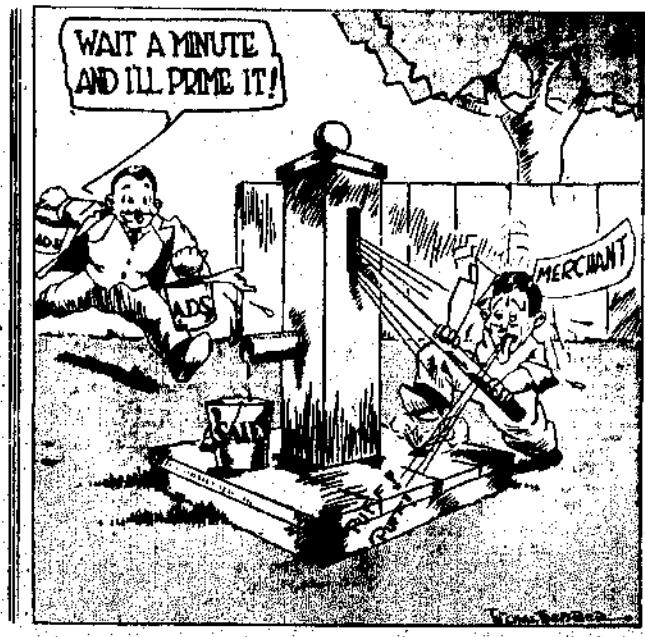
1932, Western Newspaper Union.

## Tarantulas Carry Loads

Tarantulas carrying 50 of their young on their backs have been found in South America.

## No Use Working Himself to Death

WAIT A MINUTE AND I'LL PRIME IT!



Spain's Greatest Monument  
At Valladolid, Spain, is a national monument to Christopher Columbus which is considered one of the great works of art in that country.

## Fashion Hits High Note



## Typewriter Ribbons

Rochester quality Ribbons for Typewriters and Adding Machines for all makes of machines—in one or two colors

Only 69c each



**Vote for**  
**George Sorenson**  
 Republican Candidate for  
 Judge of Probate  
 Primary Election Sept. 13, 1932

## News Review of Current Events the World Over

**Mayor Walker Presents His Defense—Progress of the Mid-West Farmers' Strike—Business Conference Opened by President Hoover.**

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

**M**AJOR JAMES J. WALKER opened his defense before Governor Roosevelt, and numerous witnesses were called to testify to the purity of his actions and motives. At the beginning of the week Walker's chief counsel, John J. Curtin, closed his plea to Supreme Court Justice Staley to halt the removal proceedings, and with what seems to be his usual lack of tact wound up with the statement: "We can only go to court to avoid a physical conflict that might well ensue if a removal order were made without jurisdiction." Henry Epstein of the attorney general's staff, challenged the authority of the court to limit the governor's power.

The mayor's first witnesses were the members of the city taxi board of control, one of them being L. F. Lores, president of the Delaware and Hudson railroad. He and his colleagues testified that Walker did not attempt in any way to limit the number of cabs after the bond transaction with J. A. Stahl, which is the basis of one of Mr. Seabury's most serious charges. Four independent taxicab operators were called and swore the board of control had not tried to create a monopoly for the larger companies.

Paul Block, the newspaper publisher, was a loyal and stubborn witness for the mayor. Concerning their joint stock account, he testified that each took \$102,000 from it in one year, and he told the governor that he never entertained the thought that his personal or business friendship for the mayor might be used to trade for "favors." Governor Roosevelt's questioning brought forth illuminating testimony regarding \$140,000 that Mr. Block had put into a manufacturing concern in which Senator John J. Hastings, another of the Walker group, owned a large interest. It was brought out that none of the tile ever was sold to the city. It was also shown that if the plans to manufacture the tile had not been dropped the city would have been interested in the product.

Walker's claim has been that the entire investigation was inspired by the Republicans to embarrass the Democratic party in the November election.

In the attempt to bolster in this claim he summoned eight Republican state leaders, at the head of the list being W. Kingsland Macy, state chairman.

The governor, however, blocked this move by refusing to hear testimony regarding the motives of the legislators who ordered the investigation that resulted in the charges against the mayor.

The hearing has taken much more time than had been expected, so the governor decided on night sessions.

**A**LFRED E. SMITH, whom national leader of the Democratic party, is now an editor. When the Outlook, now re-named the New Outlook, resumes publication on October 1, Al will be filling the editorial chair, once occupied by Theodore Roosevelt. In his announcement of the fact he said he would carry on the traditions of Roosevelt and strive to make the magazine "a platform for the free and liberal expression of A. E. Smith on the economic, civic and spiritual problems of the day." As to his political complexion he had nothing to say.

The Outlook, which suspended publication last spring, was recently purchased by Frank Tichenor, publisher of the Spur, Aero Digest and other magazines. It was founded by Henry Ward Beecher in 1869 and has included among its editors Lyman Abbott, as well as Theodore Roosevelt. Four years ago it was combined with the Independent, which was founded by H. G. Bowen as an anti-slavery organ.

**F**ARMERS of the Middle West were meeting with considerable success in their "strike" designed to force produce prices to higher levels. The movement, which started in Iowa, spread to other states, and two victories were scored in Nebraska where milk producers gained higher prices.

At Omaha officials of the Iowa-Nebraska Co-Operative Milk Association consented to pay \$2 per hundredweight for milk, compared with a previous figure of \$1.45, while at Lincoln milk dealers agreed to pay \$1.50, an increase of 40 cents over the previous year.

More than 1,000 agriculturists were assembled in camps along the main highways leading into Omaha, but there were reports that some of the activities were in a dispute as to the best method of enforcing the farmers' strike.

**F**REDERIC TRUBBES DAVIDSON, assistant secretary of war, had announced that he is a candidate for the congressional nomination at the New York state Republican convention. His announcement followed formal notification to him that the executive committee of Nassau county Republican committee had adopted a resolution pronouncing him the candidate of the Nassau county Republicans.

**D**ROSPROSPECTS for civil war in Germany were heightened when a court at Beuthen, Upper Silesia, sentenced five National Socialists to death in connection with the killing of a Communist. Seven other Nazis were sentenced to prison at hard labor. Immediately Adolf Hitler and his followers arose in mighty wrath, denouncing the sentence. Chancellor Von Papen and the entire government of the reich and demanding parole for the five. There were riotous demonstrations in Beuthen and other places, with attacks on Jews and Socialists, and the police and more conservative Nazi leaders had a hard time curbing the enraged Hitlerites.

Hitler issued a statement declaring the condemned men to be "martyrs."

and assuring them that their freedom "from this minute is a question of our honor."

He added: "It is our duty to battle the government which made this monstrous blood sentence possible. Heaven may send us torture upon torture, but the National Socialist movement will soon be able to finish this guillotine government led by Von Papen."

To meet the storm of protest and denunciation, the governments of the reich and of Prussia issued a joint manifesto that made it plain Von Papen's cabinet would not tolerate any revolt against the laws of the reich. It declared that the severest penalties would be invoked against "every law-breaker, regardless of person or party," and that the government would yield to no political pressure in considering the cases of the five condemned men.

**P**ERHAPS the best piece of news of the week was the announcement by Myron C. Taylor, chairman of the board of the United States Steel corporation, that it would immediately spend \$5,000,000 for replacements and new equipment. The expenditures are to be made in the corporation's plants in Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Alabama and Pennsylvania.

"It would seem the buying movement cannot long be delayed," said Mr. Taylor, and his further remarks indicated that the directors of the huge corporation believe it is now safe for them to plan for better times in the industrial world.

On the other hand, a "sour note" is injected in the chorus of hope by a group of eminent engineers known as Technocracy who for more than ten years have been analyzing the American industrial and social system under the auspices of Columbia university. These men, using a jargon called "energy production," have concluded that industry has reached the point of efficiency where further expansion is virtually impossible and where the creation of debt on an already overloaded structure has passed its period of growth. They predict 20,000,000 unemployed within two years if a downward trend of basic commodities and services continues, and consider futile such efforts at reactivation as the five-day week, the Reconstruction Finance corporation and low-cost housing schemes.

Technological efficiency, they hold, has increased production to such an extent that employment—no matter how many new industries are initiated—will continue its steady decrease from the peak of 1918, while the total debt claim against the physical equipment of all American industry has risen to "the fantastic figure at \$218,000,000,000—a debt claim on posterity."

**L**ONDON again hears that the prince of Wales is going to take a bride, and again the rumor is that the lady chosen is Princess Ingrid of Sweden. The prince is to open a British exhibition at Copenhagen on September 24, and he is to attend the wedding of Prince Gustaf of Sweden at Coburg on October 20. Between those dates, according to the unconfirmed story, he will pay a visit to Stockholm, and it is expected the marriage will then be arranged.

The prince of Wales was thirty-eight years old last June. Ingrid, a pretty blonde, is twenty-two. She is distantly related to the prince and is a frequent visitor in London, where she is often the guest of the British royal family. She is also one of the most eligible of the princesses in Europe.

**C**APT. JAMES A. MOLLISON of Great Britain put his little Moth plane down at Roosevelt Field, New York, and went on record as the first person to make the solo flight westward across the Atlantic. His start was from Ireland and he landed just forty miles from St. John, N. B. He planned to fly back to Ireland as soon as the weather was propitious.

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**F**ather Sage says: "The average motorist can make sixty miles an hour easier than he can make twelve payments on the car."

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**Vote for**  
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 Resident Taxpayer 40 Years. Your Vote Appreciated.

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**Vote for**  
**"SID" or C. S. BARBER**  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR  
 County Road Commissioner

Your vote will be appreciated at Primary Election September 13th, 1932.

Resident of Crawford County since 1881.

Built the first State Reward Road in Crawford County in 1908.

Third made north of Bay City.

Operated first Stone Crusher and Screening plant in Crawford County in 1909; and in Otsego County in 1911.

Built road at Johannesburg in 1911.

Frederic Township highway commissioner 8 years.

Crawford County road commissioner 4 years.

Superintendent of maintenance and construction in Crawford County in 1921 and 1930.

Am still interested.

**LOVELLS**  
 (By Cora M. Nephew)  
 Edna Small gave her friends a party on Saturday evening. The children had a great time roasting corn and playing games.

Lovells and Lewiston played ball Sunday. The score was 5 and 6 in favor of Loviston.

Mr. and Mrs. James Husted of West Branch visited in Lovells last Sunday.

The Cheerful Givers met at the home of Mrs. Francis Nephew. The time was spent in sewing clothes for children.

Mr. and Mrs. Gideon Kibler gave their friends a party last Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Eaman of Detroit are spending some time at their cabin.

Virginia Griswold has gone to Lansing after spending the summer in Lovells.

Alfred Hanna has gone to Indian River to visit his sister.

Mrs. Jessie Kuehl has returned to her cabin after staying in Saginaw a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis McGowen and family have returned to Illinois after spending a month in Lovells.

Mr. and Mrs. Chandler Synons and family are staying at the Kuehl cabin.

Clare Melroy of Indian River was a caller in Lovells this week.

Marie McCormick visited her aunt in Sigbee last week.

Bill Lurchen of Detroit and Carl Lindgrims of Detroit spent a few

days fishing in Lovells.

Mr. J. E. Kellogg is ill at Ford Hospital, Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. John Orr who spent some time at the Kuehl cabin, have returned to their home in Saginaw.

Mrs. Lola Gregg, after spending the summer with her son, Glen Gregg,

Grand Rapids, has returned to Lovells.

Read your home paper.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

**Rheumatics THRILLED**  
 When Turbulent  
 Palms Are Stopped  
 A doctor who uses a special kind of palm to cure rheumatism has found that when the palms are stopped from moving, the patient's rheumatism is relieved. The doctor, Dr. W. H. Smith, of New York, has found that when the palms are stopped from moving, the patient's rheumatism is relieved. The doctor, Dr. W. H. Smith, of New York, has found that when the palms are stopped from moving, the patient's rheumatism is relieved.

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